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BOROUGH OF HOVE

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1940

on the

HEALTH OF THE TOWN.

N.E. Chadwick, M.A., M.D., D.P.H.  
Medical Officer of Health

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To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the  
Borough of Hove.

Your Worship, Ladies and Gentlemen,

The Annual Report for the year 1940 is again presented in abbreviated form in accordance with the directions of the Ministry of Health. All records are, however, being kept in detail so that they will be available if at a later date a survey report on the whole period of the war is required.

The imperative demands of and altered conditions brought about by the War have made heavy and continuous demands upon the Public Health Dept. and of necessity certain peace time activities have had to be reduced but on the other hand no vital service involving the welfare of the community has been neglected. Alterations in and restrictions on normal Food Supplies, the effects of shortened holidays, and lessened means of relaxation, black-out conditions, long hours of work often under difficult circumstances would have been expected to produce a lowering of resistance to infection and symptoms of physical and mental strain but it is satisfactory to report that despite these adverse conditions the health and morale of the people remained high throughout the year.

#### INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Once again I have to report a very light incidence of Infectious Disease including only 7 cases of Diphtheria, 68 of Scarlet Fever, 1 of Typhoid while of the 486 cases of Measles and 47 of Whooping Cough notified only 8 and 1 respectively were sufficiently severe to require Hospital treatment.

#### VITAL STATISTICS

For the year 1940 the Registrar-General has supplied one estimate of the population at the mid-year, viz: (65,160) - a figure which takes into account the influx of evacuated persons. It is sufficiently near the normal pre-war population as to make no appreciable difference to the Birth and Death Rates, despite the cessation of the practice of allocating deaths of non-residents to their proper domicile. On the other hand there is an unexplained rise in the Infant Mortality Rate from 39 to 64 per 1000 Births which may be due in part to a war time statistical innovation whereby births are allocated

to the mother's own place of residence whereas the deaths are debited to her temporary residence if due to war conditions. Two sets of Birth figures have accordingly been supplied upon which the calculation of the Birth and Infant Mortality Rates are to be based but it would appear that the considerable increase in the deaths has not been counter-balanced by a corresponding addition of births.

#### INFANT WELFARE

By early in 1940 a very high proportion of mothers with children under school age had returned to London and it was no longer necessary to continue the special sessions at the Welfare Centres for these cases. On the other hand interference by black-out and "Alerts" made it impossible to maintain the separate sessions previously set apart for the examination of toddlers. The provision of an improved Dental Scheme for both mothers and infants was rendered possible by the co-operation of the Education Committee and the School Dentist and the arrangements made should do something to prevent the general postponement of dental treatment until the child is old enough to come under the School Medical Service.

The establishment of the National Milk Scheme whereby expectant mothers and children up to the age of 5 are entitled to a pint of liquid milk per day either free or at a reduced price rendered our local scheme unnecessary and it was therefore discontinued. At a later date supplies of dried milk became available on similar terms but these at first were limited to a full cream variety which in the opinion of many practitioners is too rich for the young babies for whom it was intended. In the case of the dried milk a doctor's recommendation is necessary for its issue, and good working arrangements with the Food Office were instituted in order that as little inconvenience as possible was caused to mothers availing themselves of this means of supply. Actually, however, this part of the National Milk Scheme has been less popular than the one for supplying liquid milk.

#### GOVERNMENT EVACUATION

Details of the arrangements made for the reception of evacuees are outlined in last year's Annual Report but by the beginning of next year the



position had been considerably modified by the return of most of the mothers and children under school age, together with a proportion of school children and by the reluctance of expectant mothers to leave their London homes in the absence of any indication of imminent air raids. The Emergency Maternity Home at 75, The Drive finally closed its doors in March 1940 having dealt with some 150 cases with no maternal and only one infant death.

For those that remained - mostly school children - efforts were made, and mostly realised, for affording them the same facilities for and standard of treatment as the Home children. A Dental Clinic with a whole-time Dental Surgeon was opened in May solely for their use and a hostel for ailing and difficult children was ready to open in July when after the downfall of France it was decided to send the children to safer areas in the Home Counties. This removal was regretted by staff and foster-mothers alike with whom, despite initial difficulties, very happy and smooth relations had been established.

#### SCHOOL MEDICAL SERVICE

Although this is a subject of a separate report to the Education Committee it is thought that some reference to co-ordination of health services rendered possible by my assumption of the post of School Medical Officer might be of interest to members of the Council. From birth until leaving school the individual child comes under the same medical supervision and records of his progress up to the age of 5, while he is under the Child Welfare section, are passed to the School Medical Services when he enters school. Reference has already been made to the dental arrangements and in another respect, viz: Diphtheria Immunisation, the pooling of facilities and staff has enabled 962 to be protected during the year. In my opening remarks I mentioned that the general health of the population remained good but some concern was felt for certain individual children whose nutrition was below normal and likely to deteriorate further unless they were supplied with an adequate mid-day meal. The scheme for such provision was approved by the Council in July but difficulties in obtaining equipment postponed the opening of the two centres until later in the year.

CIVIL DEFENCE

By January 1940 the Casualty Services had surmounted many of their initial difficulties and tribulations and were well established in their training and routine. The incidence of sickness was low despite the weather conditions in the early part of the year and the issue of new vehicles and improved equipment stimulated their interest and enthusiasm. It was, therefore, satisfactory that when raids did come the Services, whole and part-time, acquitted themselves well and demonstrated that their training, both individual and collective, had been on sound lines.

It is impossible in a Report of this nature to acknowledge the services of all those who have assisted the general work of the Department whether in its modified routine or its war imposed new duties but obviously one individual cannot carry the heavy load of responsibility unless he is relieved from time to time of some portion of it through the Chairman and Committee which he serves or members of his staff to whom he delegates it. To all these and many others, both paid and voluntary, I should like to express my gratitude for the cheerful and continuous support and loyalty throughout the year.

I remain,

Your obedient Servant,

N. E. CHADWICK, M.D.

Medical Officer of Health.

September, 1941.

- GENERAL STATISTICS -

Area	(acres)	4,010 $\frac{3}{4}$
Resident population (Registrar-General's estimate)		65,160
Population 1931 (Census)		54,944
Number of Premises fit for human habitation (1937 - estimated)		18,500
Rateable Value (31st Decr. 1940)		£1,084,755
Sum represented by a penny rate		£4,219

- VITAL STATISTICS -

Births: Legitimate	253 males	244 females	Total	497
Illegitimate	17 "	20 "		37

Still births totalled 29.	Rate per 1,000 pop.	0.443
	Per 1,000 births	37.45

Deaths:	452 males	695 females	Total	1,147
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Birth Rate: 8.204

Death Rate: Corrected 17.43

Standard 12.02

Number of women dying in, or in consequence of child birth -

From Sepsis	-
From other Causes	-

Deaths of infants under 1 year of age totalled 35 being -

Legitimate	18 males	13 females
Illegitimate	3 "	1 "

The rate per 1,000 live births for Legitimate was 56.88 and for Illegitimate was 7.32. Total 64.2.

The Neonatal Mortality per 1,000 births was 40.36

Deaths from Measles (all ages)	-
" Whooping Cough (all ages)	-
" Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age)	2
" Cancer	172
" Tuberculosis (all forms)	34

- HOME NURSING -

The Queen's Nursing Institute of District Nursing made 202 single visits and 28 double visits during the period now under review.



- BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY -

The following specimens were examined for :-

Diphtheria

From patients in Hove, primary swabs	148	
From contacts of notified cases in Hove	30	
From Diphtheria patients in Borough Sanatorium	83	
From Scarlet Fever patients "	99	
From patients in Portslade, primary swabs	39	
From contacts of notified cases in Portslade	<u>Nil</u>	399

Tuberculosis

From patients in Hove	135	
From patients in Portslade	<u>28</u>	162

Tuberculosis Dispensary

From patients in Hove (Sputum)	44	
From patients in Portslade	5	
From patients in Hove (Urine)	<u>-</u>	<u>49</u>
TOTAL		<u>610</u>

- NURSING HOMES -

The number of Nursing Homes on the register at the end of the year was 59. During the year 1 was discontinued and 2 new homes were registered.

- MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE -

Infant Deaths, 1940.

These totalled 35 and were made up as follows :-

Premature Births	9
Broncho Pneumonia	5
Congenital Defects	13
Miscellaneous	8

Deaths under one month totalled 22 and represented 63 per cent.

Midwives

The Inspector of Midwives who is the Senior Health Visitor, made 12 visits of inspection, received 65 notices of sending for Medical Help (44 in respect of the Mother and 21 in respect of the Infant).

Puerperal Pyrexia

Eight cases of Puerperal Pyrexia were notified during the year, all being midwives' cases.



Maternity Hospitals.      Normal Cases:

Portland Road Branch, Sussex Maternity Hospital	50	admitted
Buckingham Road Branch	"	<u>21</u> "
		<u>71</u>

Abnormal Cases:

Buckingham Road Branch	58	admitted
Southlands Hospital	<u>35</u>	"
	<u>94</u>	

- WELFARE CENTRES -

The population of the area served by the Council was 65,160 (Registrar-General's estimate). The number of births notified in the area during the year under the Notification of Births Act, 1907, as adjusted by any transferred notifications was 574. Of these, 545 were Live Births and 29 Still Births. The Midwives notified 430 and Doctors/Parents the remaining 144.

Health Visiting:

The Council employed 4 Officers of Health Visiting at the end of the year. Numbers of visits paid by Health Visitors during the year were:

Expectant mothers	First Visits	102
	Total Visits	241
Children under 1 year of age	First Visits	380
	Total Visits	2,128
Children between the ages of 1 and 5 years	Total Visits	4,925

Infant Welfare Centres:

The Council provided and maintained 2 Centres during the year.

The Percentage of Live Births attending the Centres was 70.32.

Summary of Attendances at the Centres.

	Clarendon Villas	The Knoll
Total Number of attendances during the year:		
(a) Under 1 year	4036	1924
(b) Over 1 year	3495	2531
Individual Children attending	1247	768

	<u>Clarendon Villas</u>	<u>The Knoll</u>
Number attending for first time:		
(a) Under 1 year	259	127
(b) Over 1 year	68	58
Number in attendance at end of year:		
(a) Under 1 year	457	226
(b) Over 1 year	473	347

#### Unmarried Mothers:

The Maternity and Child Welfare Committee again assisted the Chichester Diocesan Moral Welfare Association by making grants totalling £20 in respect of two Hove cases during the year.

#### - PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES -

##### Infectious Diseases

Notifiable Diseases during the year 1940.

Disease	Total cases notified	Admitted to Hosp.	Total Deaths
Diphtheria	7	4	-
Scarlet Fever	72	38	-
Pneumonia	67	-	-
Erysipelas	11	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	6	-	-
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	-	-	-
Cerebro Spinal Meningitis	-	2	-
A.P.M.	-	-	-
Para Typhoid B.	3	-	-
Measles	514	8	2
Whooping Cough	51	-	-
Typhoid Fever	1	1	1

By Statutory Order Measles and Whooping Cough became notifiable diseases as from October 1939.

#### - SANATORIUM -

<u>Admissions</u>	<u>Hove</u>	<u>Outalla</u>	<u>Total</u>
Scarlet Fever	51	63	114
Diphtheria	8	12	20
Measles	50	67	117
Erysipelas	-	2	2
Mumps	-	3	3
Chicken Pox	3	6	9
Vaccinia	-	-	-
Cerebro Spinal Fever	-	-	-
" " Meningitis	3	2	5
Typhoid	1	-	1
Tonsillitis	1	-	1

<u>Admissions</u>	<u>Hove</u>	<u>Outside</u>	<u>Total</u>
Pneumonia	-	1	1
Anterior Poliomyelitis	1	2	3
Paratyphoid B.	1	-	1
Other	8	4	12
	<u>127</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>289</u>

- DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION -

The following table gives details of cases immunised against

Diphtheria:

Clarendon Villas	Local residents	122
	Evacuee children	23
The Knoll	Local residents	168
	Evacuee children	4
Hove Day Nursery		25
	Total	342

- OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM -

One case of Ophthalmia Neonatorum was notified during the year. It was treated at Hospital and Vision was unimpaired.

- TUBERCULOSIS -

NEW CASES AND MORTALITY DURING 1940.										CASES ON THE REGISTER			
Age	New Cases				Deaths				Males		Females		total
	Pul.		Non-Pul.		M	F	M	F	Pul.	Non-Pul.	Pul.	Non-Pul.	
	M	F	M	F									
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Pul.	Non-Pul.	Pul.	Non-Pul.	
Under 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-25	4	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	11	2	9	1	4
25-35	8	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	23	2	19	4	5
35-45	7	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	17	5	28	10	10
45-65	6	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	31	7	18	-	-
Over 65	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	3	-	-
	29	19	9	9	6	4	2	1	97	48	87	33	270



ROOMS DISINFECTED

- ROOMS AND HOUSES DISINFECTED DURING 1940 -

	<u>After T.B.</u>	<u>After other notifiable diseases</u>	<u>After non notifiable diseases</u>
Rooms disinfected	9	13	12
Houses from which bedding was removed	13	14	91

SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE DISTRICT.

Annual Statement of the Sanitary Inspectors  
for the year 1940.

TOTAL number of Houses inspected (under Public Health or Housing Acts) . . . . .	474
TOTAL number of Revisits . . . . .	504
TOTAL number of Inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	767
Number of houses inspected under the HOUSING REGULATIONS	3
"    "    Inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	3
"    "    Revisits . . . . .	197
"    "    Houses inspected found fit . . . . .	Nil
"    "    Houses inspected found unfit and remediable . . . . .	3
"    "    Informal Notices served . . . . .	1
"    "    Statutory Notices served . . . . .	5
Number of houses inspected under the PUBLIC HEALTH ACTS . . . . .	471
"    "    Inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	501
"    "    Revisits . . . . .	638
"    "    Houses inspected found satisfactory . . . . .	159
"    "    Houses inspected found with defects . . . . .	312
"    "    Informal Notices served . . . . .	245
"    "    Statutory Notices served . . . . .	9
Number of premises inspected (other than houses) from complaints of Nuisances, etc.,	49
"    "    Inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	55
"    "    Revisits . . . . .	39
"    "    premises inspected in which nuisances were found	15
"    "    Informal Notices served . . . . .	10
"    "    Statutory Notices served . . . . .	Nil
<u>COWSHEDS, DAIRIES AND MILKSHOPS.</u>	
Number of Inspections of Cowsheds . . . . .	18
"    "    Inspections of Dairies . . . . .	113
"    "    Inspections of Milkshops . . . . .	35
"    "    Notices Served - Dairies (Informal) . . . . .	5

FOOD RETAILERS PREMISES.

Number of Shops inspected in respect of Meat	246
Number of Shops where action taken under P.H.(Meat)Regs.	35
Number of Notices served Informal	4
Statutory	Nil
Other Food Shops Inspected	
Number of Premises inspected in respect of Ice Cream	123
" Bakehouse inspections	27
" Preserved Food premises inspected	101
" Fish	95
" Grocery, Provision, etc.	39
" Cafes, Restaurants, Kitchens, etc.	17
Other shops	18
Number of Notices served under Public Health Acts	
Informal	10
Statutory	Nil
Number of Inspections under Merchandise Marks Act	50
Number of Notices served Informal	3
Statutory	Nil

SHOPS ACT, 1934.

Number of Shops inspected	40
Number of Notices served Informal	11
Statutory	1

HAWKERS' BARROWS.

Number of Hawkers' Barrows Inspected	30
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RATS AND MICE DESTRUCTION ACT.

Number of Inspections in respect of Rats	124
" Premises requiring Rat Catcher	94

STABLES

Number of Inspection of Stables	93
" Notices served Informal	Nil
Statutory	Nil

VERMIN (BUGS).

Number of visits regarding verminous premises .. .. .	114
" visits for disinfection of rooms .. .. .	49
" rooms treated for vermin . . . . .	78

SMOKE OBSERVATIONS.

Number of Smoke Observations .. .. .	Nil
" Notices served	Informal .. .. . Nil
	Statutory .. .. . Nil

DRAINS.

Number of drains completely renewed .. .. .	2
" drains partly repaired .. .. .	12
" visits during reconstruction or repair .. .. .	62

ILLNESS.

Number of visits in respect of Illness -	
	Infectious .. .. . 78
	Non-Infectious.. .. . 3

MISCELLANEOUS.

Number of Sundry visits .. .. .	1019
" visits respecting Council House applications	51
" visits respecting Permitted numbers .. .. .	61
" visits respecting Military Billets .. .. .	141
" visits respecting Evacuee Billets .. .. .	189
" visits respecting Cinema inspections.. .. .	3

TABLE OF DEFECTS.

Number of Soil and Vent pipes, W.C's, Sinks and Waste pipes	74
" Gutters and rain water pipes .. .. .	9
" rooms, passages and staircases requiring cleaning	59
" structural defects to walls, floors, ceilings, doors, windows, grates, stairs, and handrails .. .. .	76
" roofs, chimneys, yard paving, steps and areas	34
" dustbins, ashpits .. .. .	33
" cases of dampness .. .. .	70
" accumulations of manure, refuse, etc.. .. .	26



Number of animal nuisances .. .. .	3
" smoke nuisances .. .. .	Nil
" insufficient washing accommodation .. .. .	7
" shops with lack of heating arrangements ..	12
" defective water supply .. .. .	15
" bakehouses limewashed .. .. .	12

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

1. INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health.  
Including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors.

Premises (1)	Number of		
	Inspections. (2)	Written Notices (3)	Occupiers Prosecuted (4)
Factories with mechanical power	136	Nil	-
Factories without mechanical power	37	2	-
Other Premises under the Act including works of building and engineering construction but not including out-workers' premises.. . . .	-	-	-
TOTAL . . . .	173	2	-

2. DEFECTS FOUND.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of defects in respect to which Prosecutions were instituted. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector. (4)	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	3	3	-	-
Overcrowding (S.2) .. ..	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	-	-	-	-
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	-	-	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6) .. ..	1	1	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)				
Insufficient .. ..	-	-	-	-
Unsuitable or defective	2	2	-	-
Not separate for sexes	-	-	-	-
Other offences .. . . .	6	6	-	-
(Not including offences relating to Home Work or offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule (over)				

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
to the Ministry of Health (Factories & Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order 1921, and reenacted in the Third Schedule to the Factories Act, 1937).				
TOTAL . . . .	12	12	-	-

3. OUTWORK IN UNWHOLESOME PREMISES - No Instances.

HOUSING STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1940.

Number of new houses erected during the year -

(a) Total . . . . .	48
(b) With State assistance under Housing Acts -	
By Local Authority . . . . .	Nil
By other persons . . . . .	Nil
Additional dwellings by conversion into flats . . . . .	42
Additional dwellings by conversion into tenements . . . . .	27
Erected in the old parish of Hove . . . . .	2
Erected in the old parish of Aldrington . . . . .	Nil
Erected in the parish of Preston Rural . . . . .	46
New flats erected . . . . .	Nil

1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING-HOUSES DURING THE YEAR -

(1) (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) . . . . .	474
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	504
(2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925 and 1932 . . . . .	3
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose . . . . .	3
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation . . . . .	Nil
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-heading) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation . . . . .	3

2. REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SERVICE OF FORMAL  
NOTICES -

Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers . . . . .	3
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3. ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR -

(A) Proceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 -

- (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs .. .. 5
- (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices -
  - (a) By owners .. .. 5
  - (b) By local authority in default of owners Nil

(B) Proceedings under Public Health Acts -

- (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied .. .. 9
- (2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices -
  - (a) By owners .. .. 9
  - (b) By local authority in default of owners Nil

(C) Proceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936 -

- (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made .. .. Nil
- (2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders .. .. Nil

(D) Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936 -

- (1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made .. .. Nil
- (2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit .. .. Nil

HOUSING ACT, 1936 - OVERCROWDING.

- (a) 1. Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year .. .. Nil
- 2. Number of families dwelling therein .. .. Nil
- 3. Number of persons dwelling therein .. .. Nil
- (b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year .. .. Nil
- (c) 1. Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year .. .. Nil
- 2. Number of persons concerned in such cases .. .. Nil
- (d) Particulars of any cases in which dwelling houses have again become overcrowded after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding .. .. Nil



INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF DAIRIES.

No. of registered Dairies in Hove Borough .. .. .	35
No. of registered Dairyemen in Hove Borough .. .. .	21
No. of registered Cowsheds in Hove Borough . . . . .	2
No. of registered Cowkeepers in Hove Borough .. .. .	2
No. of Dairyemen in outside Districts registered for purveying Milk in Hove Borough .. .. .	26

SAMPLES TAKEN DURING THE YEAR 1940.

Tuberculin Tested (Certified) Milk . . . . .	24
Tuberculin Tested Milk . . . . .	13
Accredited Milk .. .. .	3
Pasteurised Milk .. .. .	18

The following samples did not comply with the prescribed conditions:

Tuberculin Tested (Certified) Milk ..	-
Tuberculin Tested Milk .. .. .	1
Accredited Milk .. .. .	2
Pasteurised Milk .. .. .	3

The table reproduced below shows the unsatisfactory milk subdivided according to cause:-

	Unsatisfactory to Methylene Blue Test.	Unsatisfactory on account of B.Coli.	Unsatisfactory on both counts.
Tuberculin Tested (Certified)	-	1	-
Tuberculin Tested	-	1	-
Accredited	-	1	1

Pasteurised - Unsatisfactory to Phosphatase Test - 2

FOOD & DRUGS ACT, 1938.

New Milk	63	Formal	Adulterated	7
Sausage	2	"	"	1
Lard	5	"		
Butter	12	"		
Margarine	3	"		
Beef Dripping	1	"		
Oatmeal	3	"		
Camphorated Oil	2	"		
Cream	2	Informal		
Olive Oil	3	"		
Castor Oil	1	"		



ADULTERATED SAMPLES.

Sample No.

70	- Milk	Deficient in fat 3.3% Solids not fat 2.2%
71	- Milk	Deficient in fat 8.0% Solids not fat 6.2%
72	- Milk	Deficient in fat 5% Solids not fat 8.50%
83	- Milk	Deficient in Solids not fat 1.17%
111	- Milk	Deficient in fat 3.3%
138	- Milk	Deficient in Solids not fat 3.8%
142	- Milk	Deficient in Solids not fat 3.7%
69	- Sausage (Pork)	288 part per million Sulphur Dioxide. (Sample not labelled "Preserved").

The samples of milk Nos. 70, 71 and 72 were taken in the course of delivery. The farmer was fined £20 with £5.14.6d. costs.

A local dairyman was fined £2 with 10/- costs for selling milk to which a false trade description was applied and was also fined £3 with £3 costs for unlawfully using the designation "pasteurised milk" in regard to milk, he not then holding a licence authorising the use of that designation.

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